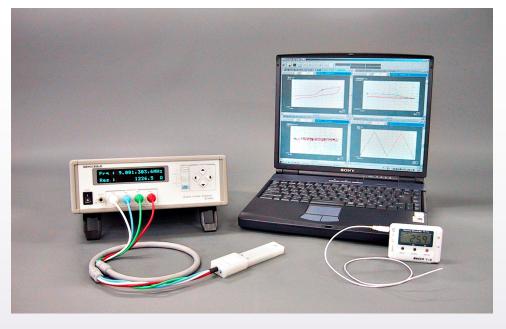


**Measure Resonance Frequency and Resistance Simultaneously!** 

# **Crystal Resonator Chemistry Measurement System**

Model: QCA922



Crystal Resonator Chemistry Measurement System QCA922 is Quartz Crystal Microbalance (QCM) that our company recommends with oneself, and "Resonance frequency" and "Resonance resistance" can be measured simultaneously.

Various measurements are possible in the system that connects QCA922 not to mention the standalone operation with Potenshostat/Galbanostat and accessories, etc.

- Data measurement from WinEchem software
- EQCM measurement that connects Potenshostat/Galbanostat
- Eight channel measurement simultaneously at the time of connected multiplexer
- Measurement of resonance frequency, resonance resistance, and temperature in which thermometer is connected simultaneously



SEIKO EG&G

#### Measure resonance frequency and resistance simultaneously

The QCA922, an instrument developed for piezoelectric gravimetry in the ngµg regions, monitors both resonance frequency and resonance resistance of a Pt or Au coated AT-cut crystal resonator. The measurement of the resonance frequency and the resonance resistance simultaneously was achieved by adopting the detection method of scanning the frequency of the crystal resonator directly.

#### Highly accurate, steady measurement value

Measurements of the resonance frequency improve the straight line and the range of the maximum load has been improved greatly well. The measurement value is very highly accurate and steady.

#### Measure mass change and viscoelasticity change simultaneously

The resonance frequency changes by both the mass change and the viscoelasticity change in the surface of the crystal resonator, and the resonance resistance reflects a viscous change in this strongly chiefly while measuring it. Therefore, past unit that measured only the resonance frequency was not able to distinguish whether it was the one that in which a mass change or a viscous change in the surface of crystal resonator the change in the frequency originates for the sample with the viscoelasticity. However, analyzing the contribution of a mass change and a viscous change from the correlation became possible, because it was able to measure the resonance frequency and the resonance resistance at the same time in this unit.

#### Wide frequency pulling range

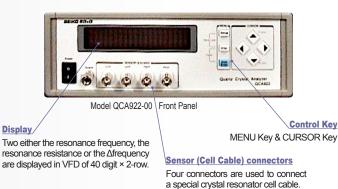
This unit can correspond to a wide frequency without the circuit change because the oscillation signal is generated with the oscillator of the DDS method in the main unit.

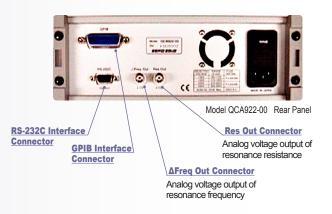
#### Data measurement from computer with WinEchem

The unit can be set directly from the computer through the GPIB interface of standard equipment, and data can be measured.

#### **EQCM** measurement

The EQCM measurement became possible by the connection with Potenshostat/Galbanostat. Each correlation can be analyzed by measuring an electrochemical change and the quartz crystal microbalance change simultaneously.





## Cells

### Dip Type & Well Type

The cell is used to connect the crystal resonator with the main unit of the QCA922. The purpose to use the cell is to connect the crystal resonator with the electric circuit of the main unit. Moreover, to insulate either electrode from solution electricity and chemically, the crystal resonator is mechanically maintained.

#### **Dip cell**

QA-CL3 is connected with the main unit through the adaptor cable (QCA922-20 or QCA922-10).

#### Well cel

QA-CL4 is connected with the main unit through the adaptor cable (QCA922-10). QA-CL5 made from a transparent material can confirm the state of the solution put in a Well.

Dip type cell QCA922-20 can use it by installing QCA917-30 as Well type cell.

#### Cell kit for EQCM

Additionally, the cell kit for the EQCM measurement that combines QA-CL4 with microcell kit K0264 etc. made by Princeton Applied Reserch is prepared.



QCA917-30

## Quartz Crystal Resonator 9MHz AT-cut

QCA922 is measured by using the crystal resonator of 9MHz and the AT cutting. The crystal resonator of a lot of types is prepared; ten kinds of electrode materials including gold and platinum, rectangle or round type shape, specular finish and separation type, etc.



## Potenshostat/Galbanostat for EQCM

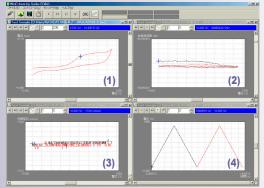
The QCA922 is connected with Potenshostat/Galbanostat, and can be applied to the EQCM measurement. In this case, terminal W of the cell is connected with the working electrode cable of Potenshostat/Galbanostat. Made of Princeton Applied Reserch 263A-1 and 263A-2 are prepared.

Note: Another maker's Potenshostat/Galbanostat can be prepared. Please consult.

## WinEchem Electrochemistry Software

WinEchem controls QCA922 and Potenshostat/Galbanostat (made by Princeton Applied Reserch) on Windows XP/2000/98/95, measures the resonance frequency, the resonance resistance, potential, the current, and the temperature, etc., and displays the graph on four screens or less in real time. Because data can be preserved by the file format of the binary or CSV, it is possible to output also to Excel not to mention reading with WinEchem easily, and it is possible to use it as data affixed to the report.

Note: This software can also control product QCA917 so far.



A left chart shows the measurement result at Fe(CN) 64- that used 9MHz Pt for the working electrode.

Voltamograph
Crono-rezonance-requency(CF)
Crono-rezonance-resistance (Cl)
Crono-potenshometory(CE)

Example of displaying four screens

## Accessories



#### **Temperature controlled bath**

QCA922-60 is a micro temperature controlled bath. (made by Nippon Blower company) This prevents the change according to the temperature that brings the influence to the resonance frequency and the resonance resistance measured with QCA922.



QCA922-90

QCA922-70

#### Temperature measurement unit

QCA922-70 measures the temperature simultaneously while QCA922 is measuring the resonance frequency and the resonance resistance. (made by T&D Corporation Japan)

#### Multiplexer

QCA922-90 can measure the crystal resonator of eight channels or less sequentially.

#### The main usage

**QCM measurement:** QCA is controlled alone. Adsorption detaching and viscoelasticity change of the protein at the elapsed time are examined from the resonance frequency and the resonance resistance.

**EQCM measurement:** QCA and Potenshostat/Galbanostat are controlled. The state of a chemical kind in the liquid is examined from the measurement such as the currents by fixed potential, movement potential, and natural potential.

**EC measurement:** Potenshostat/Galbanostat is controlled alone. CV, CA, CE or the corrosion measurement is done, and the interaction of the electrode and the solution is examined.

#### **Other usages**

**Schedule mode:** In this mode, when the gate time and the number of measurement points of three steps are set, it is possible to measure it continuously.

**Multi mode:** In this mode, the multiplexer is controlled, and the data of 8 channels or less can be taken. (The display is four screens or less.)

**Temperature monitor:** The resonance frequency can be corrected by the temperature change by measuring QCA and the thermometer simultaneously.

## Applications

#### **Application to electrochemical reaction**

Electrochemistry extraction, Formation of Polymer film of electrode, Corrosion, Adsorption, Analysis of electrochemistry reaction mechanism etc.

#### **Gas sensor**

Measurements of NOx, SOx, humidity, organic, and smell material, etc.

#### Biosensor

Antigen and antibody reaction, Measurement of microorganism and cell adsorption phenomenon, Fixed quantity of density of protein, DNA analysis(Immunoassay)

#### **Viscosity measurement**

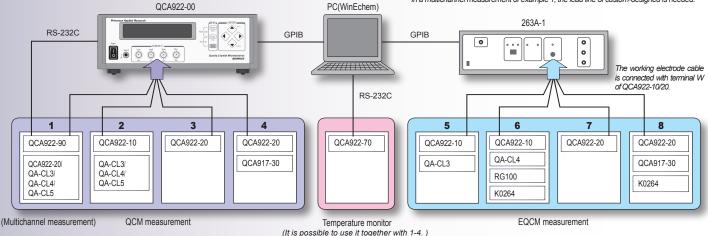
Viscosity information on liquid, Analysis of gel reaction(fixed quantity of end toxin and blood coagulation factor), Measurement of phase transition, Heat analysis

## Example of System Configuration

#### The QCA922 system can be used by the following eight combinations.

#### Note: QCA922-70 cannot be used together with the EQCM measurement. QCA922-60 can be used by example 1-8 all.

In a multichannel measurement of example 1, the lead line of custom-designed is needed.



## Specifications

Quartz Grysta	Analyzer Main Unit	QCA922-0
Measurements	(Series)Resonance frequency and Resonance resistance	
Resonance frequency	Measurement resolution: 0.1 Hz, Measurement range: 1-10 MHz	
Resonance resistance	Measurement resolution: 0.1 Ω, Measurement range: 10 Ω-16 kΩ	
ΔFreq. analog output	Output valtage range: ±10 V (12 bits) Output range: ±200 Hz, ±2 kHz, or ±20 kHz selectable	
Res. analog output	Output valtage range: 0-10V Output range: 1k $\Omega$ , 2k $\Omega$ , 4k $\Omega$ , 8k $\Omega$ or 16k $\Omega$ selectable	
Gate time	0.1 sec, 1.0 sec or 10.0 sec selectable	
Display	VFD of 40 digit x 2-row Display of (series) resonance frequency and resonance resistance	ce simultaneously
External interface	IEEE-488(GPIB) or RS-232C	
Power-supply voltage	AC 100 V, 120 V, 230 V or 240 V selectable, 50 Hz or 60 Hz	selectable
Fuses	1.0 A 250 V slow-blow (@ AC 100V/120V/230V/240V)	
Power consumption	normally approx. 15 VA (Max. 20 VA)	
Dimensions	260 mm x 230 mm x 88 mm	
Weight	Approx. 3.3 kg (cable excluded)	
Ambient temperature	0 to 40 °C	

#### ■Adaptor Cable for QA-CL Series QCA922-10

Materials	Substrate case: PVDF, Stop screw: Stainless steel
Connected cable	Connector: BNC plug (male) × 4, Cable: Coaxial compound cable about 0.9 m
Terminal W	Connects with the measurement side electrode of crystal internally through Low Pass Filter, or connects with the working electrode cable.
Dimensions	35 mm x 65 mm × 20 mm
Weight	200 g (cable included)
Ambient temperature	0 to 40 °C

Dip Cell Well Cell	QA-CL3 QA-CL4, QA-CL5
Materials	[QA-CL3 & CL4] Main body: PVDF, O-ring: Viton, Stop screw: Stainless steel [QA-CL5] Main body: Chloridization vinyl, O-ring: Viton, Stop screw: Stainless steel
Dimensions	[QA-CL3] 25.5 mm x 20 mm ×12 mm [QA-CL4] 25.5 mm x 20 mm ×22 mm [QA-CL5] 25.5 mm x 20 mm ×17 mm
Well capacity	[QA-CL4] 750µł [QA-CL5] 250µł
Usage	[QA-CL3] Liquid or air [QA-CL4 & CL5] Cell is filled with sample solution

#### ■Dip Cell for QCA922

Materials	Main body: PVDF, O-ring: Viton, Stop screw: Stainless steel
Connected cable	Connector: BNC plug (male) × 4, Cable: Coaxial compound cable about 0.86 m
Terminal W	Connects with the measurement side electrode of crystal internally through Low Pass Filter, or connects with the working electrode cable.
Dimensions	29 mm x 131 mm × 15 mm
Weight	Approx. 200 g (cable included)
Ambient temperature	0 to 40 °C
Usage	It is used in the sample solution or in air. Or, it is fixed to the Wel cell.

#### ■Qualtz Crystal Resonator

Cutting type	AT-cut
	Pt (platinum), Au(gold) 300 nm of electrode material is sputtered onto a Ti film groundwork.
Area of electrode	5 mm $\Phi$ (A special area is possible in the option. )
Ambient temperature	-20 °C - 70 °C

Multiplexer fo	r QCA922	QCA922-90
Number of channels	Eight channels or less	
Adjustment cell	Well cell: QA-CL4 or QA-CL5, Dip cell: QA-CL3 or QCA922-20	
Sampling time	0.3 sec, 1.0 sec or 10.0 sec selectable	
Connected cable	Signal: 4BNC compound coaxial cable, about 90 cm Control: Nine pin D-SUB male male connector, about 1.4 m	
Material	PVDF (excluding screws and connectors)	
Dimensions	Main body: 262 mm x 100 mm × 20 mm Base plate: 282 mm x 147 mm × 5 mm	
Weight	Approx. 1 kg	

#### ■WinEchem Electrochemistry Software **PS-P500/W32EA** File Saves and reads measurement data and setup parameters: Binary (\*.bin) or CSV (comma division)(\*.csv) MS-DOS version PS-P300/MS file (\*.dat) can be read. Print out Prints out graphs and setup parameters. Memory backup Saves data in the backup file (Backup.bin) each time the application is closed. Saves current state and address of measuring instruments in the Winechem ini file. Control Specifies and saves start, interruption, stop and measurement conditions in the file. Measuring methods CF(frequency), CI(resistance), CV, LSV, CA, CC, CE, E<sub>CORR</sub> Sampling rate 100 ms to 1000 sec. , 4 ms to 1000 sec. (when only the potentiostat is used) Scanning rate 1 uV/ sec to 1 V/sec **Control potential** ±10 V (scanning ranges from 1 mV to 4 V) Current range 1 nA to 1 A (10 ranges) or AUTO **Control current** ±200% of the current range Number of points 2 to 32767, 2 to 6144 (when the potentiostat is used) 1 to (NP x NC) ≦ 32767 Number of cycles Sampling data Resonance frequency, Resonance resistance, Temperature, Current, Potential, AUX(QCA917 only) IR compensation Positive feedback or current interrupt Filter I low pass filter (5.3 Hz or 590 Hz), E low pass filter (5.3 Hz or 590 Hz), I/E filter Conditioning. Conditioning potential (time), deposition potential (time), equilibration time, and other parameters can be specified. The elapsed time, current, and potential are skipped during conditioning. Up to 4 graphs in REMOTE and LOCAL files can be displayed. The window size can be changed and tile display is possible. The measurement data is graphed, then reai-time graphs appear on the screen Graphical during measurements. X-, Y-axis Parameters can be designated. Each label for the parameters is specified within 20 characters. (1)Time (T), (2)Log T, (3)T<sup>1/2</sup>, (4)T<sup>-1/2</sup>, (5)Current (I), (6)Log III, (7)Potential (E), (8)Log [E], (9)AUX, (10)Electric charge, (11)Resonance frequency (F), (12)ΔF, (13)Admitance index, (14) Resonant resistor, (15)E in, (16) I in, (17)Temperrature 1, (18)Temperrature 2 X-, Y-axis parameter Expand/Contract is possible in each X-axis and Y-axis. The view range is changed step by step, centering on the cursor position; During Expand, the display position can be changed using the scroll bar. Any area selected by dragging the mouse can be expanded. Expand/Contact Cursor The cursor can be moved when you left-click the mouse or you shift the arrow mark key. Cursor coordinates are displayed on the screen. Grid Can be automatically specified according to the view range and view position. Dot/Line The dot/line display and dot-size can be changed. Title of graph Can be designated within 40 characters. **Display color** The display color is changed for each cycle during CV and CA measurements (for a total of 8 colors). Calibration Resonant resistor and external input (E in, I in and AUX) can be calibrated.

#### ■Temperature Controlled Bath for QCA

Any file can be read.

remperature conti		QCA522-00
Model	LS-5P (made by Nippon Blower company)	
Input	AC 100 V, 1.5 A (50 Hz or 60 Hz)	
Cooling capacity	25 W (at t=0°C)	
Range of control temperature	-2.5°C to +70°C (at 20°C in temperature and a no loa	ad in the surrounding )
Cooling overheating method	Cooling and heating by effect of Peltier	
Control method	Pulse width modulation method by PID control (a	uto tuning having)
Set accuracy	Either of ± (0.3%+1digit) or ±0.9°C is large.	
System requirements	Temperature: 0 to 40°C, Humidity: 35 to 85%	
Size of bath on inside	150 mm x 200 mm× 150 mm	
Alarm output	Relay output, 17 kinds of event	
Telecommunication facilit	EIA standard, RS-485 conforming	
Setting at step time	99 hours and 59 minutes or less	
Control mode	Fuzzy PID with auto tuning	

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Temperature Meas	urement Unit for QCA	QCA922-70
Model	TR-71U (made by T&D corporation Japan)	
Number of channels	Two channels (selection from built-in 1ch or external s	ensor 2ch)
Built-in temperature sensor	-10°C to +60°C	
Built-in sensor heat time constant	12 minutes	
Measurement accuracy	Average $\pm 0.3^{\circ}C(\text{-}20 \text{ to } 80^{\circ}C),$ Average $\pm 0.5^{\circ}C(\text{-}40 \text{ to } \text{-}20^{\circ}C$	or 80 to 110°C)
Measurement and display resolution	0.1°C	
Sensor	Thermally sensitive resistor	
Liquid crystal display	Measurements, State of measurement record, Battery warning, Time base range exaggerated, Amount of records and the state of the state o	
Power supply	AA alkaline battery (LR6)	
Battery longevity	About one year	
Data backup	When the voltage of the battery decreases or switch C	)FF
Interface	Serial communications (RS-232C)	
Dimensions	77 mm x 18 mm × 55 mm	
Weight	62 g (one AA alkaline battery included)	
System requirements	Temperature: -10°C to 60°C, Humidity: 90%RH or less	
Option sensor (TR-0106)	TPE resin coating sensor: 2, Cable length: 0.6m, Heat time constant: all	bout 75 seconds in air

Specifications are subject to change without prior notice.

QCA922-20

QA-A9M-PT, QA-A9M-AU

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